Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) Federal Addendum Template

LEA name:

Sutter County Superintendent of Schools

CDS code:

51-10512-0000000

Link to the LCAP:

(optional)

Pending

For which ESSA programs will your LEA apply?

Choose from:

TITLE I, PART A

Improving Basic Programs Operated by State and Local Educational Agencies

TITLE I, PART D

Prevention and Intervention Programs for Children and Youth Who Are Neglected, Delinquent, or At-Risk

TITLE II, PART A

Supporting Effective Instruction

TITLE III, PART A

Language Instruction for English Learners and Immigrant Students

TITLE IV, PART A

Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants

(**NOTE:** This list only includes ESSA programs with LEA plan requirements; not all ESSA programs.)

Title I, Part A Title II, Part A Title III, Part A Title IV, Part A

In the following pages, ONLY complete the sections for the corresponding programs.

Instructions

The LCAP Federal Addendum is meant to supplement the LCAP to ensure that eligible LEAs have the opportunity to meet the Local Educational Agency (LEA) Plan provisions of the ESSA.

The LCAP Federal Addendum Template must be completed and submitted to the California Department of Education (CDE) to apply for ESSA funding. LEAs are encouraged to review the LCAP Federal Addendum annually with their LCAP, as ESSA funding should be considered in yearly strategic planning.

The LEA must address the Strategy and Alignment prompts provided on the following page.

Each provision for each program must be addressed, unless the provision is not applicable to the LEA.

In addressing these provisions, LEAs must provide a narrative that addresses the provision within the LCAP Federal Addendum Template.

Under State Priority Alignment, state priority numbers are provided to demonstrate where an ESSA provision aligns with state priorities. This is meant to assist LEAs in determining where ESSA provisions may already be addressed in the LEA's LCAP, as it demonstrates the LEA's efforts to support the state priorities.

The CDE emphasizes that **the LCAP Federal Addendum should not drive LCAP development.** ESSA funds are supplemental to state funds, just as the LCAP Federal Addendum supplements your LCAP. LEAs are encouraged to integrate their ESSA funds into their LCAP development as much as possible to promote strategic planning of all resources; however, this is not a requirement. In reviewing the LCAP Federal Addendum, staff will evaluate the LEA's responses to the ESSA plan provisions. There is no standard length for the responses. LEAs will be asked to clarify insufficient responses during the review process. California's ESSA State Plan significantly shifts the state's approach to the utilization of federal resources in support of underserved student groups. This LCAP Federal Addendum provides LEAs with the opportunity to document their approach to maximizing the impact of federal investments in support of underserved students.

The implementation of ESSA in California presents an opportunity for LEAs to innovate with their federally-funded programs and align them with the priority goals they are realizing under the state's Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF).

LCFF provides LEAs flexibility to design programs and provide services that meet the needs of students in order to achieve readiness for college, career, and lifelong learning. The LCAP planning process supports continuous cycles of action, reflection, and improvement.

Please respond to the prompts below, and in the pages that follow, to describe the LEA's plan for making the best use of federal ESEA resources in alignment with other federal, state, and local programs as described in the LEA's LCAP.

Strategy

Explain the LEA's strategy for using federal funds to supplement and enhance local priorities or initiatives funded with state funds, as reflected in the LEA's LCAP. This shall include describing the rationale/evidence for the selected use(s) of federal funds within the context of the LEA's broader strategy reflected in the LCAP.

Feather River Academy (FRA) and Sutter County Superintendent of Schools (SCSOS), along with School Site Council Members and other stakeholders, determined the areas of greatest need and highest priorities among students and created goals accordingly. The goals align with FRA's Single Plan for Student Achievement and the School-Wide Action Plan to maintain consistency in procedures. These goals ensure Feather River Academy works to increase equity, and close the achievement gap.

Goal 1: Provide Interventions in areas of academic, social, emotional, behavior and attendance.

Goal 2: Identify barriers and strategies to overcome those barriers to improve school environmental scales as reported in the California Healthy Kids Survey (CHKS) and support all students by creating a school climate that is safe.

Goal 3: All foster youth will receive improved academic and social-emotional support through the improved cross-systems communication and services with agencies and schools to increase identification and support for providing case management services to help close the achievement gap.

Goal 4: Expelled youth will satisfy the terms of the expulsion agreements and return to their home school or fulfill requirements for graduation at FRA.

FRA uses federal funds received to supplement and enrich state funding to make certain all actions within the LCAP and Single Plan fulfill the goals laid out. This ensures the federal dollars are spent on the needs identified and the intended outcomes are met.

FRA's school site council and parent surveys provide feedback and input on a regular basis to ensure goals adequately and appropriately reflect the needs of students each year.

Alignment

Describe the efforts that the LEA will take to align use of federal funds with activities funded by state and local funds and, as applicable, across different federal grant programs.

Feather River Academy has aligned the LCAP, Single Plan for Student Achievement and the School-Wide Action Plan. The school site council and input from other stakeholders helped to shape the goals and priorities in each of these plans. Services provided to students are outlined within all the goals. Detailed expenditures of federal funds are written into the Single Plan and aligned to the LCAP goals.

ESSA Provisions Addressed Within the LCAP

Within the LCAP an LEA is required to describe its goals, and the specific actions to achieve those goals, for each of the LCFF state priorities. In an approvable LCAP it will be apparent from the descriptions of the goals, actions, and services how an LEA is acting to address the following ESSA provisions through the aligned LCFF state priorities and/or the state accountability system.

TITLE I, PART A

Monitoring Student Progress Towards Meeting Challenging State Academic Standards

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
1112(b)(1) (A–D)	1, 2, 4, 7, 8 (as applicable)

Describe how the LEA will monitor students' progress in meeting the challenging state academic standards by:

- (A) developing and implementing a well-rounded program of instruction to meet the academic needs of all students;
- (B) identifying students who may be at risk for academic failure;
- (C) providing additional educational assistance to individual students the LEA or school determines need help in meeting the challenging State academic standards; and
- (D) identifying and implementing instructional and other strategies intended to strengthen academic programs and improve school conditions for student learning.

Overuse in Discipline Practices that Remove Students from the Classroom

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
1112(b)(11)	6 (as applicable)

Describe how the LEA will support efforts to reduce the overuse of discipline practices that remove students from the classroom, which may include identifying and supporting schools with high rates of discipline, disaggregated by each of the student groups, as defined in Section 1111(c)(2).

Career Technical and Work-based Opportunities

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
1112(b)(12)(A–B)	2, 4, 7 (as applicable)

If determined appropriate by the LEA, describe how such agency will support programs that coordinate and integrate:

- (A) academic and career and technical education content through coordinated instructional strategies, that may incorporate experiential learning opportunities and promote skills attainment important to in-demand occupations or industries in the State; and
- (B) work-based learning opportunities that provide students in-depth interaction with industry professionals and, if appropriate, academic credit.

TITLE II, PART A

Title II, Part A Activities

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
2102(b)(2)(A)	1, 2, 4 (as applicable)

Provide a description of the activities to be carried out by the LEA under this Section and how these activities will be aligned with challenging State academic standards.

TITLE III, PART A

Parent, Family, and Community Engagement

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
3116(b)(3)	3, 6 (as applicable)

Describe how the eligible entity will promote parent, family, and community engagement in the education of English learners.

ESSA Provisions Addressed in the Consolidated Application and Reporting System

An LEA addresses the following ESSA provision as part of completing annual reporting through the Consolidated Application and Reporting System (CARS).

TITLE I, PART A

Poverty Criteria

ESSA SECTION	STATE PRIORITY ALIGNMENT
1112(b)(4)	N/A

Describe the poverty criteria that will be used to select school attendance areas under Section 1113.

ESSA Provisions Not Addressed in the LCAP

For the majority of LEAs the ESSA provisions on the following pages do not align with state priorities. **Each provision for each program provided on the following pages must be addressed**, unless the provision is not applicable to the LEA. In addressing these provisions, LEAs must provide a narrative that addresses the provision **within this addendum**.

As previously stated, the CDE emphasizes that the LCAP Federal Addendum should not drive LCAP development. ESSA funds are supplemental to state funds, just as the LCAP Federal Addendum supplements your LCAP. LEAs are encouraged to integrate their ESSA funds into their LCAP development as much as possible to promote strategic planning of all resources; however, this is not a requirement. In reviewing the LCAP Federal Addendum, staff will evaluate the LEA's responses to the ESSA plan provisions. There is no standard length for the responses. LEAs will be asked to clarify insufficient responses during the review process.

TITLE I, PART A

Educator Equity

ESSA SECTION 1112(b)(2)

Describe how the LEA will identify and address, as required under State plans as described in Section 1111(g)(1)(B), any disparities that result in low-income students and minority students being taught at higher rates than other students by ineffective, inexperienced, or out-of-field teachers.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy (FRA) is a small county community school serving 7-12 grade youth from referring districts within Sutter County. The current enrollment is 57 students, 30 of whom are served in Day School, with the remaining 27 served in Independent Studies. The student population is 61.8% Hispanic, 21.8% White, 7.3% Asian, 1.8% American Indian, 1.8% Black and 5.5% Multi-Ethnic. 94.7% of students are classified as Socio-Economically Disadvantaged. 5.5% of students are EL, and all are classified as Low Income.

School site analysis of staffing shows no disparities. All teachers meet the effectiveness requirements and hold the appropriate credentials. There are no new teachers. Professional Development is offered to all teachers every year to encourage growth and equity.

If disparities are found in future analysis, current staff would be reassigned to balance any disparities.

Parent and Family Engagement

ESSA SECTIONS 1112(b)(3) and 1112(b)(7)

Describe how the LEA will carry out its responsibility under Section 1111(d).

Describe the strategy the LEA will use to implement effective parent and family engagement under Section 1116.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy holds quarterly School Site Council meetings and makes individual phone calls home to all parents to personally invite them to these meetings. The Single Plan for Student Achievement, School Wide Action Plan and LCAP are discussed. Budgets, school-wide activities, and school data are also discussed. The school gains input from parents, students, families and community members to identify needs and progress to goals.

Individual orientation is conducted with every new student and their parent/guardian. At that time areas of need are focused on, and the appropriate referrals for services are made. FRA works closely with probation, Intervention and Prevention Services, One-Stop, Mental Health, Youth for Change and other agencies to help fill any service gaps and meet the needs of students and families.

In the 18/19 school year, Feather River Academy hosted a six-week Nurtured Heart Approach training course for parents of FRA students. Parents are also invited to Back to School Night at the start of the school year and Open House at the end. During these events, dinner and/or snacks are served as a way to improve attendance and engagement. Administration, teachers, support staff, students and families discuss school programs, plans, and progress as a group.

FRA employs bilingual staff to aid in communication and engagement with parents and families. They are able to provide translation services during IEP meetings, communications home, School Site Council Meetings, and translations of written documents.

Schoolwide Programs, Targeted Support Programs, and Programs for Neglected or Delinquent Children

ESSA SECTIONS 1112(b)(5) and 1112(b)(9)

Describe, in general, the nature of the programs to be conducted by the LEA's schools under sections 1114 and 1115 and, where appropriate, educational services outside such schools for children living in local institutions for neglected or delinquent children, and for neglected and delinquent children in community day school programs.

Describe how teachers and school leaders, in consultation with parents, administrators, paraprofessionals, and specialized instructional support personnel, in schools operating a targeted assistance school program under Section 1115, will identify the eligible children most in need of services under this part.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy, along with parents, students and other stakeholders develops programs and plans to meet the needs of students each year. During the first school site council of the school year, needs and areas of focus are presented. Each parent that attends back to school night is asked to complete a survey and to express any areas of need their child or family has. During every new student orientation, an informal needs assessment is done with the student and parent to better provide the individual student with the support he or she needs.

FRA holds weekly staff meetings in which the needs of particular students are staffed and possible interventions are discussed. If necessary, parent meetings are held to staff the student at a deeper level. Individual Learning Plans are created with every student and reviewed on a regular basis to ensure all students are progressing towards their goals and receiving support when needed. IEP's are held for students enrolled in Special Education Services, 504 plans are written and followed when necessary and referrals are made to outside agencies when appropriate.

Homeless Children and Youth Services

ESSA SECTION 1112(b)(6)

Describe the services the LEA will provide homeless children and youths, including services provided with funds reserved under Section 1113(c)(3)(A), to support the enrollment, attendance, and success of homeless children and youths, in coordination with the services the LEA is providing under the McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act (42 United States Code 11301 et seq.).

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy provides transportation services to homeless and at risk of being homeless youth in the form of van pick-up, as well as, monthly bus passes. The school connects students and families with SCSOS Intervention and Prevention Services for school supplies, interventions, and referrals to resources. FRA also makes contact with other local agencies (shelters, Hands of Hope, welfare, etc.) to connect families to area assistance that is available.

Student Transitions

ESSA SECTIONS 1112(b)(8) and 1112(b)(10) (A-B)

Describe, if applicable, how the LEA will support, coordinate, and integrate services provided under this part with early childhood education programs at the LEA or individual school level, including plans for the transition of participants in such programs to local elementary school programs.

Describe, if applicable, how the LEA will implement strategies to facilitate effective transitions for students from middle grades to high school and from high school to postsecondary education including:

- (A) through coordination with institutions of higher education, employers, and other local partners; and
- (B) through increased student access to early college high school or dual or concurrent enrollment opportunities, or career counseling to identify student interests and skills.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy works closely with the local community college to provide dual enrollment opportunities to students. FRA takes students to college information days, field trips to the local community college and has implemented job readiness excursions to expose students to both college and career opportunities within the community. Having a small student population allows FRA staff to work with students individually and in small groups complete both college applications and the FAFSA. Students meet with staff to discuss post-secondary options after high school.

Additional Information Regarding Use of Funds Under this Part

ESSA SECTION 1112(b)(13) (A-B)

Provide any other information on how the LEA proposes to use funds to meet the purposes of this part, and that the LEA determines appropriate to provide, which may include how the LEA will:

- (A) assist schools in identifying and serving gifted and talented students; and
- (B) assist schools in developing effective school library programs to provide students an opportunity to develop digital literacy skills and improve academic achievement.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy used funds to purchase and maintain Chromebooks at a 1:1 student to computer ratio. The use of google classroom, and Chromebooks in every classroom help to improve the digital literacy of all FRA students.

TITLE I, PART D

Description of Program

ESSA SECTION 1423(1)

Provide a description of the program to be assisted [by Title I, Part D].

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Formal Agreements

ESSA SECTION 1423(2)

Provide a description of formal agreements, regarding the program to be assisted, between the

- (A) LEA; and
- (B) correctional facilities and alternative school programs serving children and youth involved with the juvenile justice system, including such facilities operated by the Secretary of the Interior and Indian tribes.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:



Comparable Education Program

ESSA SECTION 1423(3)

As appropriate, provide a description of how participating schools will coordinate with facilities working with delinquent children and youth to ensure that such children and youth are participating in an education program comparable to one operating in the local school such youth would attend.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Successful Transitions

ESSA SECTION 1423(4)

Provide a description of the program operated by participating schools to facilitate the successful transition of children and youth returning from correctional facilities and, as appropriate, the types of services that such schools will provide such children and youth and other at-risk children and youth.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Educational Needs

ESSA SECTION 1423(5)

Provide a description of the characteristics (including learning difficulties, substance abuse problems, and other special needs) of the children and youth who will be returning from correctional facilities and, as appropriate, other at-risk children and youth expected to be served by the program, and a description of how the school will coordinate existing educational programs to meet the unique educational needs of such children and youth.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Social, Health, and Other Services

ESSA SECTION 1423(6)

As appropriate, provide a description of how schools will coordinate with existing social, health, and other services to meet the needs of students returning from correctional facilities, at-risk children or youth, and other participating children or youth, including prenatal health care and nutrition services related to the health of the parent and the child or youth, parenting and child development classes, child care, targeted reentry and outreach programs, referrals to community resources, and scheduling flexibility.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Postsecondary and Workforce Partnerships

ESSA SECTION 1423(7)

As appropriate, provide a description of any partnerships with institutions of higher education or local businesses to facilitate postsecondary and workforce success for children and youth returning from correctional facilities, such as through participation in credit-bearing coursework while in secondary school, enrollment in postsecondary education, participation in career and technical education programming, and mentoring services for participating students.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Parent and Family Involvement

ESSA SECTION 1423(8)

As appropriate, provide a description of how the program will involve parents and family members in efforts to improve the educational achievement of their children, assist in dropout prevention activities, and prevent the involvement of their children in delinquent activities.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Program Coordination ESSA SECTION 1423(9–10) Provide a description of how the program under this subpart will be coordinated with other Federal, State, and local programs, such as programs under title I of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act and career and technical education programs serving at-risk children and youth.

Include how the program will be coordinated with programs operated under the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974 and other comparable programs, if applicable.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Probation Officer Coordination

ESSA SECTION 1423(11)

As appropriate, provide a description of how schools will work with probation officers to assist in meeting the needs of children and youth returning from correctional facilities.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Individualized Education Program Awareness

ESSA SECTION 1423(12)

Provide a description of the efforts participating schools will make to ensure correctional facilities working with children and youth are aware of a child's or youth's existing individualized education program.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

N/A

Alternative Placements

ESSA SECTIONS 1423(13)

As appropriate, provide a description of the steps participating schools will take to find alternative placements for children and youth interested in continuing their education but unable to participate in a traditional public school program.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

TITLE II, PART A

Professional Growth and Improvement

ESSA SECTION 2102(b)(2)(B)

Provide a description of the LEA's systems of professional growth and improvement, such as induction for teachers, principals, or other school leaders and opportunities for building the capacity of teachers and opportunities to develop meaningful teacher leadership.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy contracted with the SCSOS Educational Services Department to provide professional development and support to FRA teachers. Ed Services provided instructional coaching to each teacher individually and as a group. PLC meetings were held to support and build the capacity for all teachers in all subjects. Student achievement data, as well as, classroom observation and common assessments are used to measure and evaluate the effectiveness of professional development.

Professional development is also discussed during weekly staff meetings to encourage implementation, share goals and knowledge. Staff was sent to a variety of trainings, including the California Consortium for Independent Studies, and Google Suite trainings, as well as a course, to allow a welding class on campus These trainings allow FRA to provide a breadth of courses and opportunities to students. A Nurtured Heart Approach support group was created to support and encourage teachers to continue using NHA in their classrooms. Teachers and staff are encouraged to seek out other opportunities for professional development and ask for funding to attend.

Prioritizing Funding

ESSA SECTION 2102(b)(2)(C)

Provide a description of how the LEA will prioritize funds to schools served by the agency that are implementing comprehensive support and improvement activities and targeted support and improvement activities under Section 1111(d) and have the highest percentage of children counted under Section 1124(c).

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy uses data analysis to determine which supports and activities are implemented.

Data and Ongoing Consultation to Support Continuous Improvement

ESSA SECTION 2102(b)(2)(D)

Provide a description of how the LEA will use data and ongoing consultation described in Section 2102(b)(3) to continually update and improve activities supported under this part.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Due to Feather River Academy's transient student population, it is difficult to track improvement from year to year, and sometimes throughout the school year. Renaissance data is used to track student growth and improvement throughout the school year. CAASSP data is also reviewed every year to provide guidance and direction.

TITLE III, PART A

Title III Professional Development

ESSA SECTION 3115(c)(2)

Describe how the eligible entity will provide effective professional development to classroom teachers, principals and other school leaders, administrators, and other school or community-based organizational personnel.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Teachers are provided instructional support and professional development by the county's Education Services Department in the areas of ELD instruction and ELA support to improve strategies for working with EL students. Teachers are trained on instructional strategies to provide English Learners with the support they need to achieve standards at the same level as their peers.

Enhanced Instructional Opportunities

ESSA SECTIONS 3115(e)(1) and 3116

Describe how the eligible entity will provide enhanced instructional opportunities for immigrant children and youth.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

All teachers at Feather River Academy are CLAD certified.

Title III Programs and Activities

ESSA SECTION 3116(b)(1)

Describe the effective programs and activities, including language instruction educational programs, proposed to be developed, implemented, and administered under the subgrant that will help English

learners increase their English language proficiency and meet the challenging State academic standards.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy implements academic vocabulary in all classrooms to ensure EL support and language acquisition. ELD strategies and supports are built into ELA lessons. Students are provided integrated support in call classes by teachers based on English ability level. Interventions and instructional strategies developed by Kate Kinsella for EL students are implemented. Specific ELD instruction is provided to identified EL students and primary language support is available when it is necessary.

English Proficiency and Academic Achievement

ESSA SECTION 3116(b)(2)(A-B)

Describe how the eligible entity will ensure that elementary schools and secondary schools receiving funds under Subpart 1 assist English learners in:

- (A) achieving English proficiency based on the State's English language proficiency assessment under Section 1111(b)(2)(G), consistent with the State's long-term goals, as described in Section 1111(c)(4)(A)(ii); and
- (B) meeting the challenging State academic standards.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Feather River Academy monitors all EL students throughout the school year to ensure they are developing language skills and meeting all state grade-level content areas. Data from CAASPP, ELPAC, Renaissance Learning and summative assessments in the classroom are used to identify areas of need and to drive instruction and support.

TITLE IV, PART A

Title IV, Part A Activities and Programs

ESSA SECTION 4106(e)(1)

Describe the activities and programming that the LEA, or consortium of such agencies, will carry out under Subpart 1, including a description of:

- (A) any partnership with an institution of higher education, business, nonprofit organization, community-based organization, or other public or private entity with a demonstrated record of success in implementing activities under this subpart;
- (B) if applicable, how funds will be used for activities related to supporting well-rounded education under Section 4107;
- (C) if applicable, how funds will be used for activities related to supporting safe and healthy students under Section 4108;
- (D) if applicable, how funds will be used for activities related to supporting the effective use of technology in schools under Section 4109; and

(E) the program objectives and intended outcomes for activities under Subpart 1, and how the LEA, or consortium of such agencies, will periodically evaluate the effectiveness of the activities carried out under this section based on such objectives and outcomes.

THIS ESSA PROVISION IS ADDRESSED BELOW:

Partnerships with Mental Health, local community colleges, the arts council, intervention and prevention programs, county probation, ROP, and one-stop allows to access content in different areas to provide a well-rounded education. FRA offered ceramics and poetry opportunities through the local community arts council, and welding with an SP2 certificate through the community college welding program and ROP. School-based mental health services, as well as, drug and alcohol counseling are provided to referred students. FRA provides students with opportunities to work in the greenhouse to learn agricultural skills. Students are encouraged to participate in these activities to learn new skills, gain knowledge and have new experiences.